



Precipitation error characterization for extreme events and applications for hydrometeorological hazards



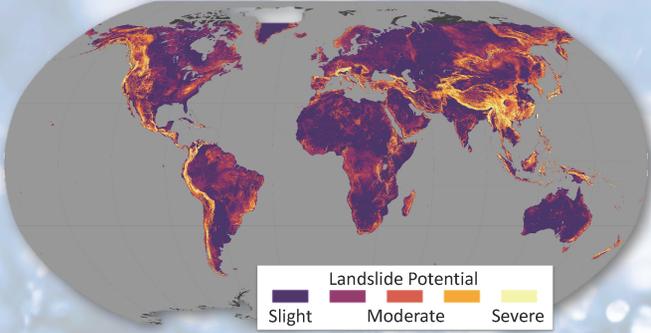
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LHASA: Landslide Hazard Assessment for Situational Awareness

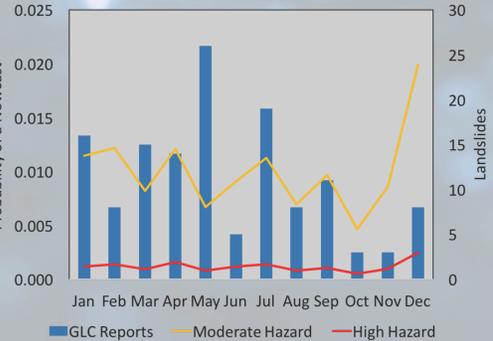
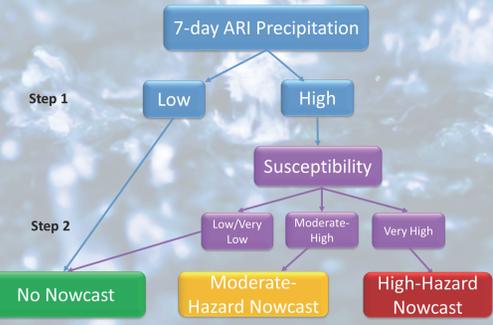
Approach: Merge landslide susceptibility map with satellite-based rainfall to represent potential hazard via near-real-time “nowcasts”



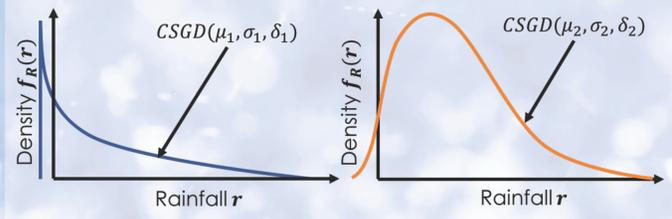
Top: “Static” landslide susceptibility map— derived from weighted combination of elevation, faults and geologic regions, roads, forest cover

Right: Schematic of LHASA nowcast decision tree— Combination of static susceptibility map and Antecedent Rainfall Index (ARI) based on TMPA and/or IMERG

Bottom: Deterministic LHASA output— 1998-2016 climatology of observed landslides vs. deterministic landslide nowcasts over IPHEX domain (NC, SC, GA, TN) using TMPA-RT



Rainfall error modeling with Censored Shifted Gamma Distributions (CSGDs)

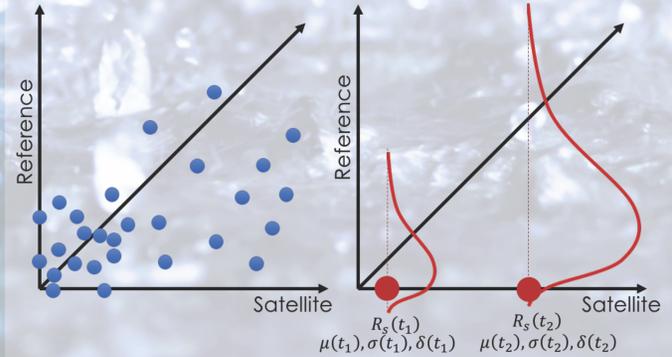


CSGD Error Model Nonlinear Regression Framework:

$$\mu(t) = \frac{\mu}{\alpha_1} \log 1p \left[\exp m1(\alpha_1) \left(\alpha_2 + \alpha_3 \frac{R_s(t)}{R_s} + \text{covariates} \right) \right]$$

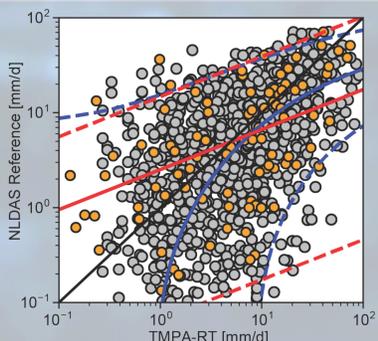
$$\sigma(t) = \alpha_4 \sigma \sqrt{\frac{\mu(t)}{\mu}}$$

$$\delta(t) = \delta$$

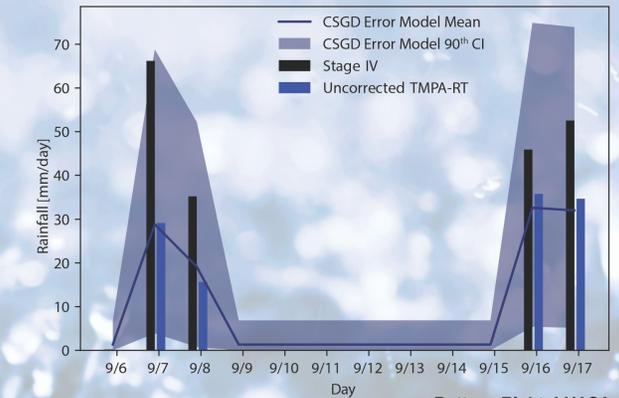


Above: CSGD Error Model— nonlinear regression framework generates CSGD parameters $\mu(t), \sigma(t), \delta(t)$ conditioned on satellite observation $R_s(t)$

Right: CSGD and PUSH error models— TMPA-RT vs. NLDAS-2 precipitation in NC



Rainfall error model → ensemble-based landslide “nowcasting”

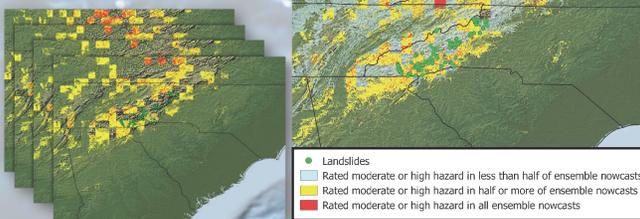


Top: TMPA-RT, CSGD Error estimates, and Stage IV radar— for Hurricane Ivan in September 2004

Bottom-Left: LHASA susceptibility ensembles— Landslide occurrences and ensemble nowcasts

Bottom-Right: LHASA ensemble composite susceptibility— with probabilistic nowcast results based on ensemble statistics

Hurricane Ivan Sep. 8, 2004



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Related Publications

- Wright, D. B., D. B. Kirschbaum, and Soni Yatheendradas (2017). “Satellite Precipitation Characterization, Error Modeling, and Error Correction Using Censored Shifted Gamma Distributions.” *Journal of Hydrometeorology*
- Kirschbaum, D., and T. Stanley (in revision). Global Landslide Nowcasting System using Remote Sensing Data. *Earth’s Future*
- Stanley, T., and D. B. Kirschbaum (2017). A heuristic approach to global landslide susceptibility mapping. *Natural Hazards*
- Stanley, T., D. B. Kirschbaum, G. J. Huffman, and R. F. Adler (2017). Approximating long-term statistics early in the Global Precipitation Measurement era. *Earth Interactions*